

## World History Study Guide

1. How was the Renaissance affected by the influence of humanism?
2. What Spanish conquistador defeated the Aztecs?
3. What German astronomer and mathematician proved the planets travelled ellipses around the sun?
4. How were landowners and aristocrats viewed by wealthy members of the middle class?
5. What did Robespierre believe would bring France a republic of virtue?
6. Why did Japan and China limit trade with Europe?
7. Why was the caravel important?
8. How did the industrial revolution affect cities?
9. What group of people created New England?
10. How did the colonists beat the British in the American Revolution?
11. What was the goal of the Congress of Vienna?
12. Why was the printing press important?
13. What was a social change that occurred in Europe during the Renaissance?
14. What was the effect of the Spanish Inquisition on the Counter Reformation?
15. During the Council of Trent, What was agreed upon?
16. What was the Renaissance era invention made the greatest impact?
17. What was the purpose of the 95 Theses?
18. Why was the Church of England created?
19. Why was the astrolabe and compass important for sea travel?
20. What Portuguese explorer whose voyage was the first to around the world?
21. What was an effect of death of native people in Latin America during colonization?
22. What was outcome of the Age of Exploration?
23. Who thought the sun was the center of the solar system or heliocentric theory?
24. Who wrote the *Spirit of Laws*?
25. Why was James the II overthrown?
26. In the Enlightenment, why did the writings encourage political revolution?
27. What form of govt. did the National Assembly create with the Constitution of 1791?
28. What helped France's financial crisis during the French Revolution?
29. What was the reason behind Napoleon's Continental System?
30. Why did people support Napoleon Bonaparte?
31. What was major outcome from the Industrial revolution?
32. Why did people denounce the French Revolution?
33. What industry was the first to undergo major industrialization?
34. What caused the urbanization of 19<sup>th</sup> century Britain?
35. What played a part in the industrialization of USA?
36. How did the Agricultural revolution lead to the industrial revolution?
37. Who inspired Europe's exploration of foreign lands?
38. What happened on Bastille Day?
39. Who was known as the most father of renaissance humanism?
40. Who wrote the *Prince*?
41. How did scientists and philosophers work in a similar way?
42. What term describes Napoleon's ability to unify France?
43. Why was the steam engine important?
44. What painted the *Mona Lisa and the Last Supper*?
45. What was the main reason for the Reformation?
46. What idea of Luther influenced John Calvin?
47. Who was a political thinker who supported self-govt and the purpose of govt was to protect the natural right of the people?

48. What happened to Charles when parliament did not like taxation?
49. Who made the discovery of law of pendulum?
50. What did Newton's Principia Mathematica support?
51. What was the main idea of Ignatius Loyola's new order of Jesuits?
52. Who believed in a strong govt and people needed to enter into a social contract by giving up liberties?
53. Why did Christianity and science conflict?
54. What was a benefit of the Columbian exchange?
55. What was the biggest impact invention during the Renaissance?
56. Why did middle class change in Britain change its society?
57. What Italian explorer landed in the Americas?
58. Who landed in the coast of India for Portugal?
59. Who created the statue of David and the Sistine Chapel?
60. What was in immediate impact of the Reformation in Europe?
61. Who discovered the law of universal gravitation?
62. What came from England becoming a constitutional monarchy?
63. Why was the English Bill of Rights important?
64. Who never stopped fighting for freedom of religion, and freedom of speech?
65. What was the main economy activity in New France?
66. During the French Revolution, why did the democracy fall?
67. Why did Christopher Columbus go on a second voyage?
68. What is history according to Karl Marx?
69. What government policy was promoted under utilitarianism?
70. How does a free market encourage industrialization?
71. How did Enlightenment encourage political revolution?
72. Why did Louis XIV call on the Estates General?
73. What came of the French Revolution?
74. How did Napoleon insure loyalty in the areas he conquered?
75. What inspired Europeans to explore and what inventions made exploration possible?