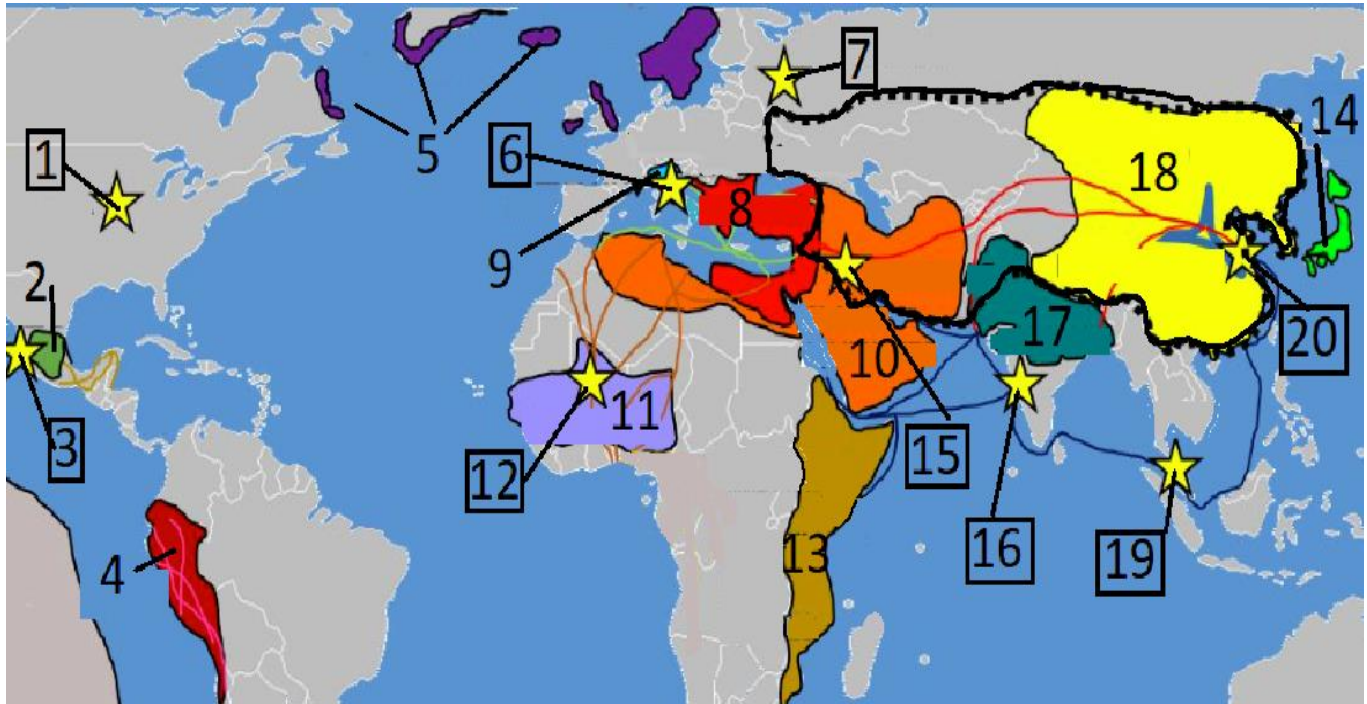


## Study Guide for Quiz on Islamic Foundation

1-20. See map.



1. Cahokia	11. Mali
2. Mesoamerica or Aztecs	12. Timbuktu
3. Teotihuacan	13. Swahili city-states
4. Moche or Incans	14. Japan
5. Vikings	15. Baghdad
6. Venice	16. Calicut
7. Novgorod	17. Delhi Sultanate
8. Byzantine	18. Sui/Tang/Song/Yuan/Ming Dynasty
9. Italian city-states	19. Singapore or Malaka
10. Abbasid Caliphate	20. Hangzhou

- What was the name of the event that caused the split of the Roman Catholic and Eastern Orthodox Church in 1054 CE?
- What was the term used to describe the emperor of the Eastern Roman Empire (Byzantine) ruling as the political and religious head?
- What was the head of the Eastern Orthodox Church later called?
- What was the large church built in Constantinople called?
- What was the form of common law enacted in the Eastern Roman Empire?
- Provide **two** things this new form of law provided.
- Provide an example of a Byzantine peasant rebellion.
- What was the name of the most powerful Byzantine emperor and his wife?
- What was the major epidemic that weakened the Byzantine Empire in the 14<sup>th</sup> century?
- Provide the name of the document that codified Islam's initial beliefs.
- What language was it written in?
- Which did the inhabitants of Mecca dislike about Islam?
- What aspect of Islam was borrowed from Zoroastrianism, Judaism, and Christianity?
- What aspect was borrowed from Arabic religions?
- Provide the first **two** major Islamic Arab states.

- Provide the **Five** Pillars of Islam.
- Provide the **two** areas that were Arabized.
- Provide the **three** areas that were Islamized.
- What was the new form of government used by the Arabs that allowed rulers to change both political and religious law?
- What was the new form of government used by the Arabs and others that allowed rulers to change both political and but only enforce religious law?
- What is the name for second-class (non-Muslim) citizens in the Islamic caliphates?
- Provide the **three** major disadvantages for being considered second-class citizens.
- This is the name of the non-Muslim tax in Islamic empires.
- This is the name for all Muslims working loosely together to spread and protect Islam.